

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/
MANAGEMENT/COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, NOVEMBER – 2024**

PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING

[Maximum Marks: 75]

[Time: 3 Hours]

PART-A

I. Answer ‘all’ the following questions in one word or one sentence. Each question carries ‘one’ mark.

(9 x 1 = 9 Marks)

		<small>Module Outcome</small>	<small>Cognitive level</small>
1.	Define springs.	M 1.01	R
2.	Define design period of a water supply scheme.	M 1.02	R
3.	List any two physical characteristics of water.	M 1.03	R
4.	The process of removal of hardness from water is called.....	M2.04	R
5.	Valve is used to regulate the flow of water through pipes.	M2.05	R
6.	The waste water from bathrooms, kitchens etc. is called.....	M3.01	R
7.	Define COD of waste water.	M3.04	R
8.	Tanks for removing oils and grease from waste water is called.....	M4.02	R
9.	A sanitary fitting that contains water seal used to prevent escape of foul gases is called.....	M4.04	R

PART-B

II. Answer any ‘eight’ questions from the following. Each question carries ‘three’ marks.

(8 x 3 = 24 Marks)

		<small>Module Outcome</small>	<small>Cognitive level</small>								
1.	Explain infiltration galleries.	M1.01	U								
2.	List the factors affecting rate of water demand.	M1.02	R								
3.	Estimate the population of a town in 1991 using arithmetic method for the following census data: <table border="1" style="margin: 5px auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;">Year</td> <td style="width: 15%;">1951</td> <td style="width: 15%;">1961</td> <td style="width: 15%;">1971</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Population</td> <td>258000</td> <td>495000</td> <td>735000</td> </tr> </table>	Year	1951	1961	1971	Population	258000	495000	735000	M1.02	A
Year	1951	1961	1971								
Population	258000	495000	735000								
4.	Explain rain water harvesting.	M1.04	U								
5.	Define the terms prechlorination, breakpoint chlorination and super chlorination.	M2.02	R								
6.	List the objects of providing sewerage works.	M3.01	R								
7.	Describe water carriage system of sewage disposal.	M3.02	U								
8.	List the merits of a circular sewer over other sections.	M3.03	R								
9.	Explain Significance of testing BOD of waste water.	M3.04	U								
10.	List the objectives of primary and secondary treatment of sewage.	M4.01	R								

PART-C

Answer 'all' questions from the following. Each question carries 'seven' marks.

(6 x 7 = 42 Marks)

		Module Outcome	Cognitive level														
III.	<p>The population of a locality as obtained from census report is as follows:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Year</td> <td>1950</td> <td>1960</td> <td>1970</td> <td>1980</td> <td>1990</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Population</td> <td>120000</td> <td>150000</td> <td>200000</td> <td>250000</td> <td>290000</td> </tr> </table> <p>Estimate the population expected after one, two and three decades after the last known decade, by using geometric increase method.</p>	Year	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	Population	120000	150000	200000	250000	290000	M1.02	A		
Year	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990												
Population	120000	150000	200000	250000	290000												
IV.	<p align="center">OR</p> <p>With the given census report, calculate the population of a city for the year 2000 using incremental increase method.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Year</td> <td>1880</td> <td>1890</td> <td>1900</td> <td>1910</td> <td>1920</td> <td>1930</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Population</td> <td>30000</td> <td>32500</td> <td>39100</td> <td>46500</td> <td>52050</td> <td>59500</td> </tr> </table>	Year	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	Population	30000	32500	39100	46500	52050	59500	M1.02	A
Year	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930											
Population	30000	32500	39100	46500	52050	59500											
V.	<p>Explain the methods of aeration of water.</p> <p align="center">OR</p>	M2.02	U														
VI.	<p>Outline the construction and operation of a slow sand filter.</p>	M2.03	U														
VII.	<p>Identify any one treatment method to control hardness of water.</p> <p align="center">OR</p>	M2.04	U														
VIII.	<p>Describe grid iron system of distribution with the help of a neat layout.</p>	M2.05	U														
IX.	<p>Explain Separate sewerage system with its suitability.</p> <p align="center">OR</p>	M3.02	U														
X.	<p>Describe function and construction of a manhole.</p>	M3.03	U														
XI.	<p>Outline the functions and working of grit chambers.</p> <p align="center">OR</p>	M4.02	U														
XII.	<p>Describe activated sludge process.</p>	M4.03	U														
XIII.	<p>Explain disposal of sewage by dilution and disposal on land.</p> <p align="center">OR</p>	M4.03	U														
XIV.	<p>Explain following sanitary fittings:</p> <p>a) Flushing cisterns</p> <p>b) Inspection chambers</p> <p>c) Anti-syphonage pipe.</p>	M4.04	U														
